



Gross Motor Assessment Tool

Supplemental Guide

Gross Motor Skills for Classroom Implementation

*Special
Olympics
Maryland*



Young Athletes in Schools

Assessment Tool of Gross Motor Skills

The Young Athletes Program (YAP) is a gross motor program designed for children ages 2-7 developed by Special Olympics. Through participation in basic motor skills, YAP provides opportunities for peer interaction, social skills, following directions, and facilitated language activities.

After identifying a need for gross motor skills development in Pre-K and Early Childhood Intervention classrooms, Special Olympics Maryland has partnered with the Maryland State Department of Education Division of Early Intervention and Special Education Services to provide the Young Athletes Program at no cost to any school, community program or family. The result is a comprehensive gross motor curriculum geared to the holistic early childhood development of students.

Program Overview

- An eight-week program consisting of pre- and post-program assessments and six lesson plans. The weekly curriculum consists of three sections:
- **30-minute group class**
- **Identified segments and suggestions on implementation within classroom**
- **Modifications/adaptations for all ability levels**
- Educators identify the 'section' that best meets the needs of the classroom. The target goal is to implement all three, while understanding that unique needs and resources may influence the frequency of a section.
- The program is adaptable. YAP is structured to allow educators to meet the needs of their classrooms and students.

Resources

- **Equipment Kit:** each participating classroom receives a kit of equipment necessary to properly implement the program.
- **Curriculum Guide:** an easy-to-use guide which outlines the curriculum's three sections and describes how to implement them in the classroom.
- **Special Olympics Maryland (SOMD) Support:** throughout implementation, SOMD staff is available to assist in effectively delivering the curriculum.
- **Special Olympics Maryland Website:** www.SOMD.org

Gross Motor Assessment Tool

- An assessment tool has been developed to monitor the impact of the Young Athletes Program in the classroom
- Assessments should take place the first and last week of program implementation
- Students are screened on the following skills:
- **Social Emotional Learning Skills**
- **Balance**
- **Jump**
- **Catch an Object**
- **Underhand Toss**
- **Dynamic Balance in Motion**
- **Stationary Ball Kick**

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Young Athletes Assessment Tool of Gross Motor Skills

Assessment Implementation

After introducing a new skill, the evaluator will demonstrate the skill to the student. Each student will have two trials to attempt the skill. The evaluator will indicate the proper score based on the student's performance.

The evaluator must identify if a student is compliant to accomplish the skill.

Compliance does not monitor a student's skill/ability to complete the task, but rather **their willingness to attempt to demonstrate the skill.**

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Grading Scale

- If a student is **not compliant**, please indicate a **"0"**
- If **compliant**, please indicate a **"1"**. The evaluator will ask the student to demonstrate the skill.
- If able to demonstrate the skill, mark **"1"**
- If unable to demonstrate the skill, mark **"0"**

Tally the score to the right and then add the total number for each skill.

- **NOTE:** If the student is non-compliant, the student scores a **"0"**
- For **Demonstration Level**, the student will only receive one score for each element.
- The **MAX** score is **50** if the student is compliant and demonstrates all skills.

Notes

- A student who receives more than 3 weeks of YAP lessons should be assessed
- A student who is absent on assessment day must be assessed upon return to school

